DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS			LS		Standard Egyptian Convention Card (S.E.C.C)	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENIN	G LEADS STYLE	l T				
8- 15 HCP		Lead		In Partner's Suit		CATEGORY: GREEN	
5+ good suit	Suit	4 th		4 th		NCBO: EGYPT	
Jump CUE = FIT + SPL	NT	4 th		4 th		PLAYERS: S.E.C.C	
	Subseq					WAEL Adel / Rafat - Elsayyad	
	Other: M	1ud or 2 nd best i	in bad suits				
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)			LEADS			SYSTEM SUMMARY	
$2^{nd} = NAT (14.5 - 17.5)$, System on	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		SISILII SUMMARI	
$4^{\text{th}} = \text{BAL}$, 11 - 14	Ace	AK(x) , A	XXX A	AK(x), $Axxx$.	Δ	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
	King		x) , Kx , K	KQ10(x), Kx,		5 Cards M , 4 Cards •	
	Queen			QJ10(x) , QJ9(x		Inverted minor raise	
	Jack	J109x, J		J109x, Jx , J10		1M / 1 NT = F1	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10			HJ10(x), 109x		1NT = 15-17 balanced or semi balanced	
Weak	9	H109(x)	, 98x)x) , 9x	H109(x), 98x)	x),9x	2 over 1 = GF	
2NT = either NAT or Egyptian Micheals	Hi-X	Even		Even		O/C = 8 - 15 HCP	
	Lo-X	Odd		Odd		2NT = 20 – 22 Balanced or semi	
Reopen: BAL		SIGNAL	S IN ORDER OF F	RIORITY		Bergin raises	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lea	d Discarding		SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
Egyptian Micheals		Hi = ENC	Count	IND		WJS	
1X - 2X = 2 highest unbid suits	Suit 2	Count	Count , S/P			1♣ - 1♦ could be 3 cards	
1X - 3 = 2 lowest unbid suits	3	Count	Count , S/P	IND		3 NT = Solid minor	
1X - 2NT = highest & lowest unbid suits	1					NAMYATS ,	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT 2					Lebenshol after Opps Wk 2 & Multi.	
Cappilitti in 2 nd	3					2♦ = Multi	
Landy in 4 th	Signals (including Trumps): Attitude / Smith					2♥ = WK ♥	
Vs weak nt the x is take out one minor 2 heart and 2 spades natural over call	InDirect	: , HI = ENC				2 ♠ = WK ♠	
·						2♠ = ART GF	
	DOUBLES					4 ♣ = ♥ , 8-8.5 tricks ; 2 Aces	
						4• = ♠ , 8-8.5 tricks ; 2 Aces	
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)					1♣ - 2♣ = NAT O/C	
T/O DBLS	T/O General style = 11+ HCP					1♣ - 2♦ = EGY Micheals	
Optional DBLS	ACCEPT	ING UNBID SUI	S				
Crow Hurst Vs 2 Multi							
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1+ or 2+						SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
NAT O/C		SPECIAL, ARTIFI	CIAL & COMPET	TIVE DBLS/RDLS		OVER OPPS SAVE WILLING TO BID ON	
NAT T/O DBLS	RESP D	B LS				2♣ OPENER PASS AFTER INTERV.	
	OPTION	AL DBLS					
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	LIGHTN	ER DBLS				IMPORTANT NOTES	
Suits bid = NAT , NF	SUPP D	BLS					
RDBL = ONLY FORCE							
Bergin raises apply , all supports bids = PRE						PSYCHICS: RARE	

SNI	TICK IF TIFICIAL). OF DS	NEG.DBL THRU						
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS		DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
1*	Х	2	4♦	11 - 21 HCP	L1 = NAT , 2♣=inv m GF , 2 X = WK 1NT = 8-10	Over inv m = Stoppr(s), 2♥/♠ = stopper ♥♠ , 2 NT = stoppers both M			
1 •		4	4 ♣	11 - 21 HCP	L1=NAT , 2♦ = inv m GF , 2X = wk , NT=8-10	Same like 1♣			
1♠ 1♥		5 5	4♦ 4♦	11 – 21 HCP ; 5 cards 11 – 21 HCP ; 5 cards	1NT = F1 , 2♠ = 8-10 , 2X=GF , Bergin raise 1NT = F1 , 2♥ = 8-10 , 2X=GF , Bergin raise	, SPL , PRE , SPL , PRE , 2♠ = WK			
INT				15 – 17 , BAL or Semi Bal	2♣ = asking for M , TRF , Jacoby & ms , level 3 = NAT and Slam trial				
2*	х	0	4 ♠	24+ or 3-3.5 losers	2◆=R , 2♥/♠ = G.Suit ; ST , 3♣/♦ = G.S; S.T 2 NT = S.T , 8+ HCP or 2 KEY Cards	$2 \div -2 \diamond , 2 \lor = \lor \text{ or } 25 + , 2 \bigstar = R$ 2NT = 25 + , 3 \lor = , 3X = \ +X	X = NEG , PASS = POS		
2 •	х	0	4 ♠	Multi 22+ BAL or SEMI Or 6 ♥/♠ WK	2♥ = R , 2♠ = R + short ♠ , 3♠/♦ = NAT ; NF 2NT = F1 , 3 or 4 / ♥ = P/C ; PRE	$3 \bigstar = G \checkmark \text{suit}, 3 \bigstar = G \bigstar \text{suit}$			
2♥		6 could be 5	4♦	6 - 10 HCP	2♠ = P/C , 2 NT = F1	3♥ over 2 NT = ♥ + ♠			
2		6 could be 5	4♦	6 – 10 HCP	2NT = F1 , 3/4/5 ♠ = P/C				
2NT			4•	19 – 21 HCP , no 5 M, BAL or Semi Bal	Puppet Stayman , TRF , Jacoby m 3 = ms ; one or both	3NT = to play			
3*		6	4•	6 – 10 , Preempts	NEW Suit = F1				
3♦		6	4•	6 – 10, Preempts	NEW Suit = F1				
3♥		6	4•	6 – 10 , Preempts	NEW Suit = F1				
3♠		6	4•	6 – 10 , Preempts	NEW Suit = F1				
3NT 4 *	Х	7 7	4♦ 4♦	Solid m ; 8 tricks 11+ pts , Good ♥ suit , 8-8.5 tricks ; 2 Aces	4/5/6/7 ♣ = P/C 4 ♥ = to play Any = cue				
4 •	х	7	4♦	11+ pts , Good ♠ suit , 8-8.5 tricks ; 2 Aces	4 ♠ = to play Any = cue				
4 🗸		8	4♠	TO PLAY , COULD BE ANY					
4♠		8		TO PLAY , COULD BE ANY		HIGH LEVEL BI	DDING		
4NT				Both minors ; 7+ pts					
5*				TO PLAY , COULD BE ANY					
5♦				TO PLAY , COULD BE ANY		5 KCB			
						DOPI , ROPI Q of Trump asking Splinter , Josephine , CUE-bids Control asking bids			